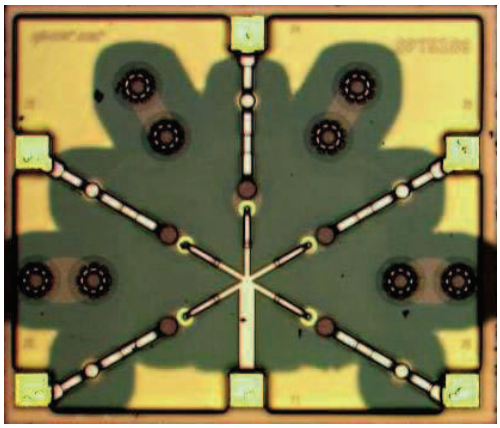
MA4SW510

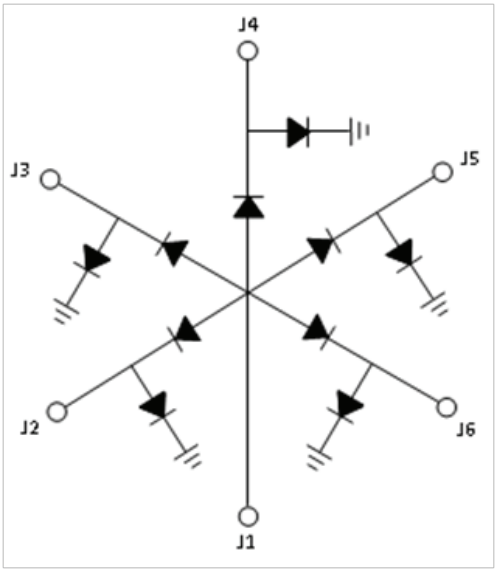
HMIC™ Silicon SP5T PIN Diode Switch
RoHS Compliant

V5

Features

- Broad Bandwidth
- Specified from 50 MHz to 20 GHz
- Usable from 50 MHz to 26.5 GHz
- Lower Insertion Loss and Higher Isolation than Comparable pHEMT/ Discrete Component Designs
- Rugged Fully Monolithic
- Glass Encapsulated Chip with Polymer Protective Coating
- Up to +30dBm C.W. Power Handling @ +25°C
- 50 nS Switching Speed





Description

The MA4SW510 is a SP5T, series-shunt, broadband, PIN diode switch made with M/A-COM Tech's patented HMIC™ (Heterolithic Microwave Integrated Circuit) process. This process allows the silicon pedestals which form the series - shunt diodes and vias to be embedded into low loss, low dispersion glass. By also incorporating small spacing between circuit elements, the result is an HMIC chip with low insertion loss and high isolation at frequencies up to 26.5GHz. It is designed to be used as a moderate power, high performance switch and provide superior performance when compared to similar designs that use discrete components.

The top side of the chip is protected by a polymer coating for manual or automatic handling and large gold bond pads help facilitate connection of low inductance ribbons. The gold metallization on the backside of the chip allows for attachment via 80/20, gold/tin solder or conductive silver epoxy.

Applications

The MA4SW510 is a high performance switch suitable for use in multi-band ECM, radar, and instrumentation control circuits where high isolation to insertion loss ratios are required. With a standard ±5V, TTL controlled, PIN diode driver, 50nS switching speeds are achievable

Absolute Maximum Ratings
T_{AMB} = +25°C (Unless Otherwise Specified)

PARAMETER	VALUE
Operating Temperature	-65°C to +125°C
Storage Temperature	-65°C to +150°C
RF C.W. Incident Power	+30dBm
Forward Bias Current Per Port	± 50mA
Reverse Applied Voltage	-25 Volts

Max. operating conditions for a combination of RF power, D.C. bias and temperature:
+30dBm CW @ 15mA (per diode) @+85°C

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- **Europe** Tel: 44.1908.574.200 / Fax: 44.1908.574.300
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Typical Driver Connections									
Control Level (DC Current) at Port					Condition of RF Output	Condition of RF Output	Condition of RF Output	Condition of RF Output	Condition of RF Output
J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J2 - J1	J3 - J1	J4 - J1	J5 - J1	J6 - J1
-20 mA	+20 mA	+20 mA	+20 mA	+20 mA	**Low Loss**	Isolation	Isolation	Isolation	Isolation
+20 mA	**-20 mA**	+20 mA	+20 mA	+20 mA	Isolation	**Low Loss**	Isolation	Isolation	Isolation
+20 mA	+20 mA	**-20 mA**	+20 mA	+20 mA	Isolation	Isolation	**Low Loss**	Isolation	Isolation
+20 mA	+20 mA	+20 mA	**-20 mA**	+20 mA	Isolation	Isolation	Isolation	**Low Loss**	Isolation
+20 mA	+20 mA	+20 mA	+20 mA	**-20 mA**	Isolation	Isolation	Isolation	Isolation	**Low Loss**

Compatible M/A-COM Tech Drivers (Combination of both drivers is required)
MADR-007097-000100 & MADR-009190-000100

RF Electrical Specifications @ T_{AMB} = 25°C, ± 20mA bias current (probed on-wafer measurements)					
Parameter	Frequency	Minimum	Nominal	Maximum	Units
Insertion Loss	20 GHz		0.9	1.4	dB
Isolation	20 GHz	28	38		dB
Input Return Loss	20 GHz		22		dB
Output Return Loss	20 GHz		23		dB
Switching Speed[1]	10 GHz [1]		50		nS

Note:
1.) Typical switching speed is measured from 10% to 90% of the detected RF voltage driven by a TTL compatible driver. Driver output parallel RC network uses a capacitor between 390pF - 560pF and a resistor between 150Ω - 220Ω to achieve 50ns rise and fall times.

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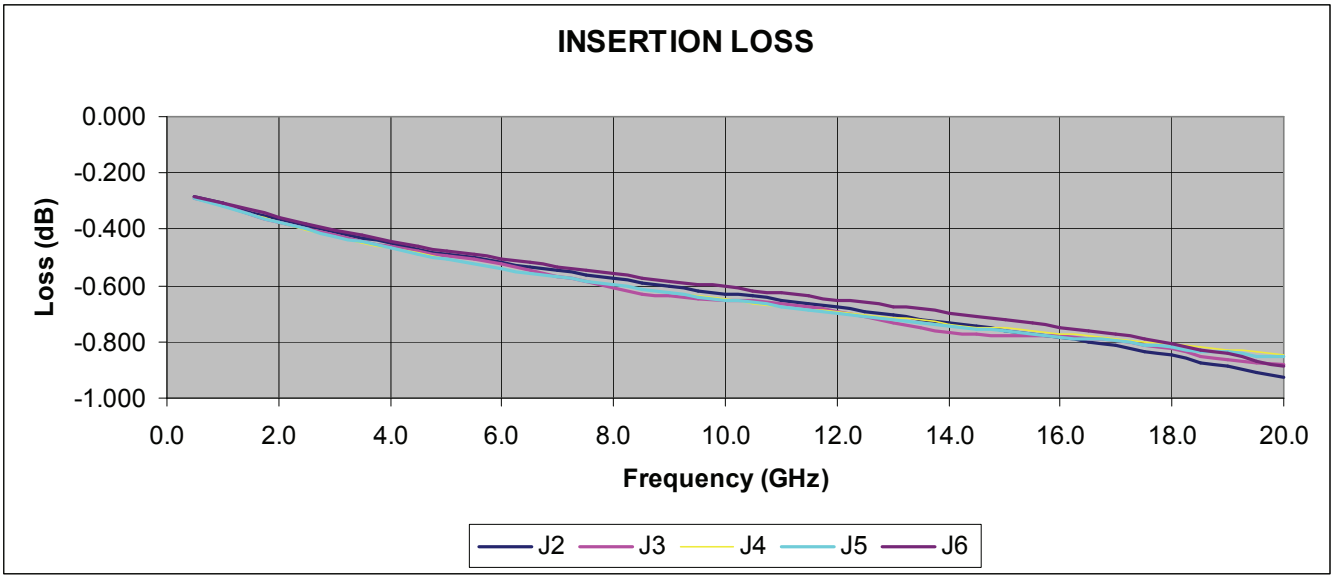
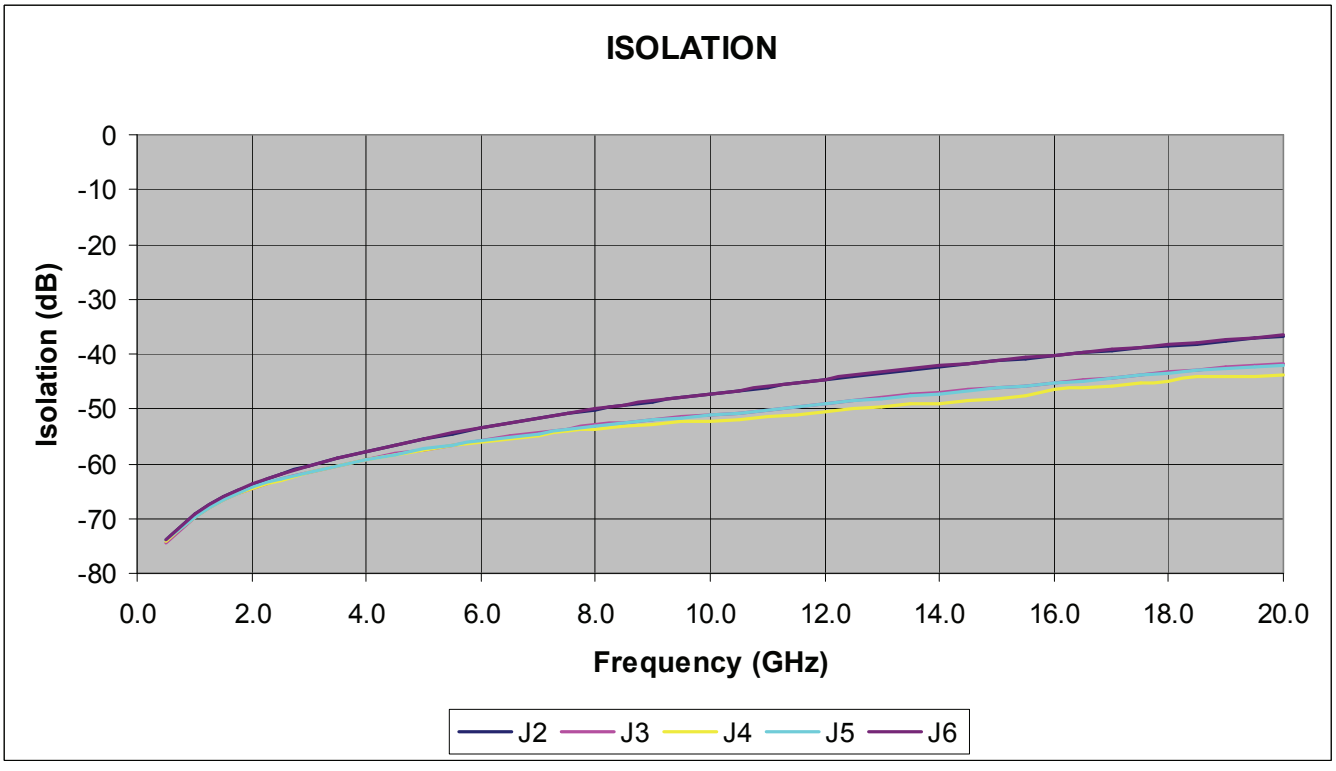
Typical Microwave Performance





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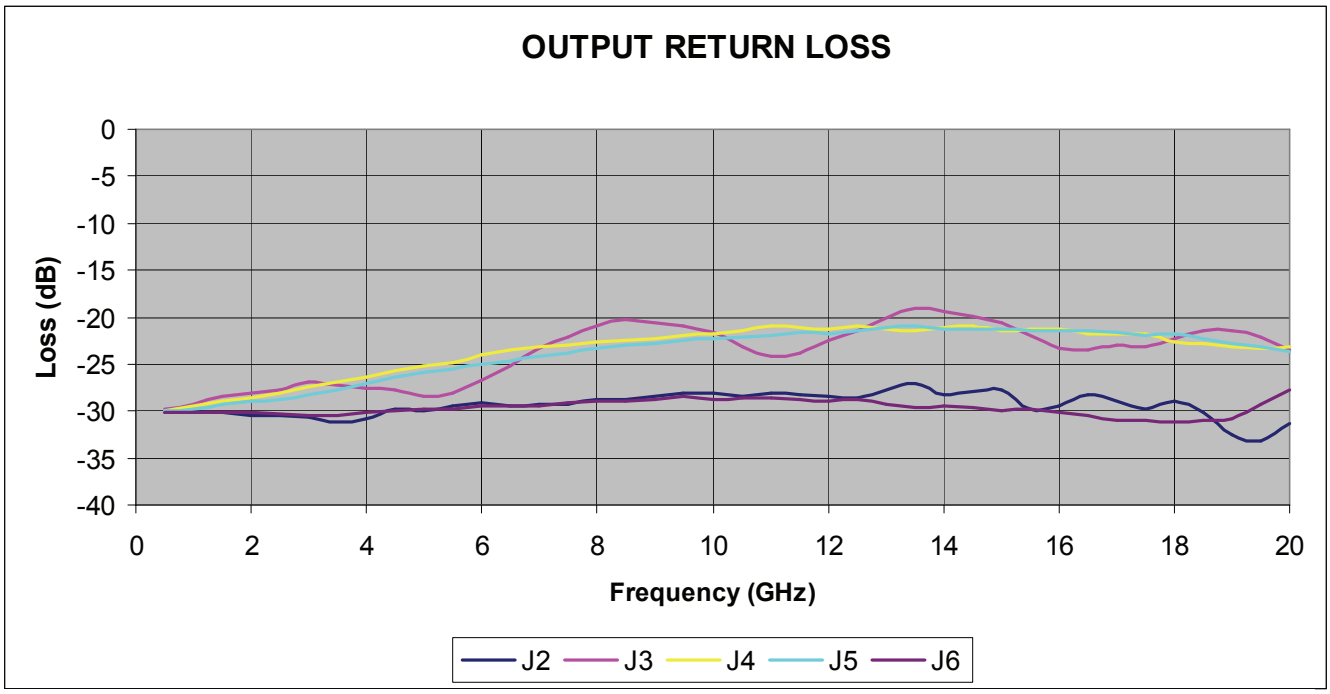

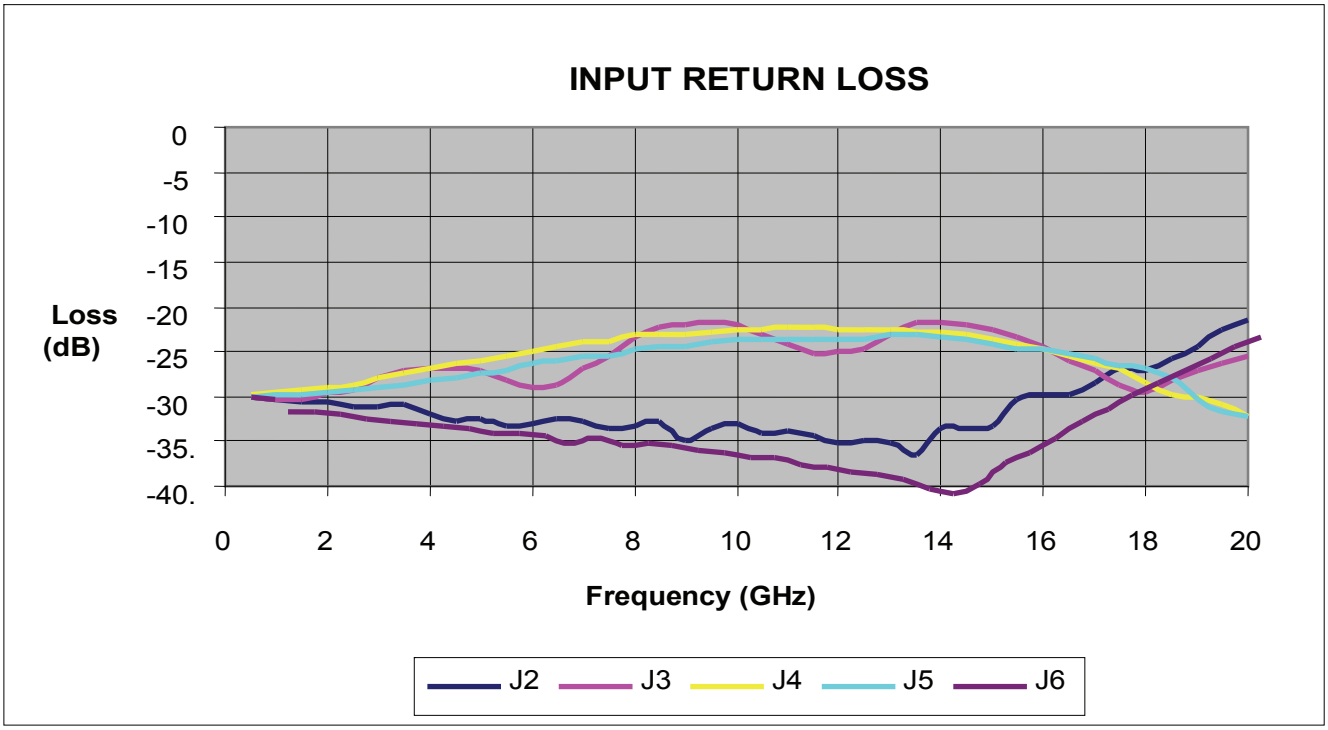

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Operation of the MA4SW510 Switch

The simultaneous application of a negative DC current to the low loss port and positive DC current to the isolated ports as shown below in Fig.1 is required for proper operation of the switch. The backside area of the die is the RF and DC ground return and the DC return is through the common Port J1. A constant current source should be used to supply the DC control currents. The control voltages at these points will not exceed ±1.5 volts for supply currents up to ±20mA. In the low loss state, the series diode must be forward biased and the shunt diode reverse biased. On all isolated ports, the shunt diode is forward biased and the series diode is reverse biased. A typical bias network design that will produce >30dB RF to DC isolation is shown below in Figure 1 .

The optimum insertion loss, P1dB, IP3, and switching speed are attained by using a voltage pull-up resistor in the DC return path, J1. A minimum value of |-2V| is recommended using a standard, ± 5V TTL controlled PIN driver such as M/A-COM Tech's **MADR-007097-000100** & **MADR-009190-000100** used in tandem.

Typical 2 – 18 GHz Bias Network

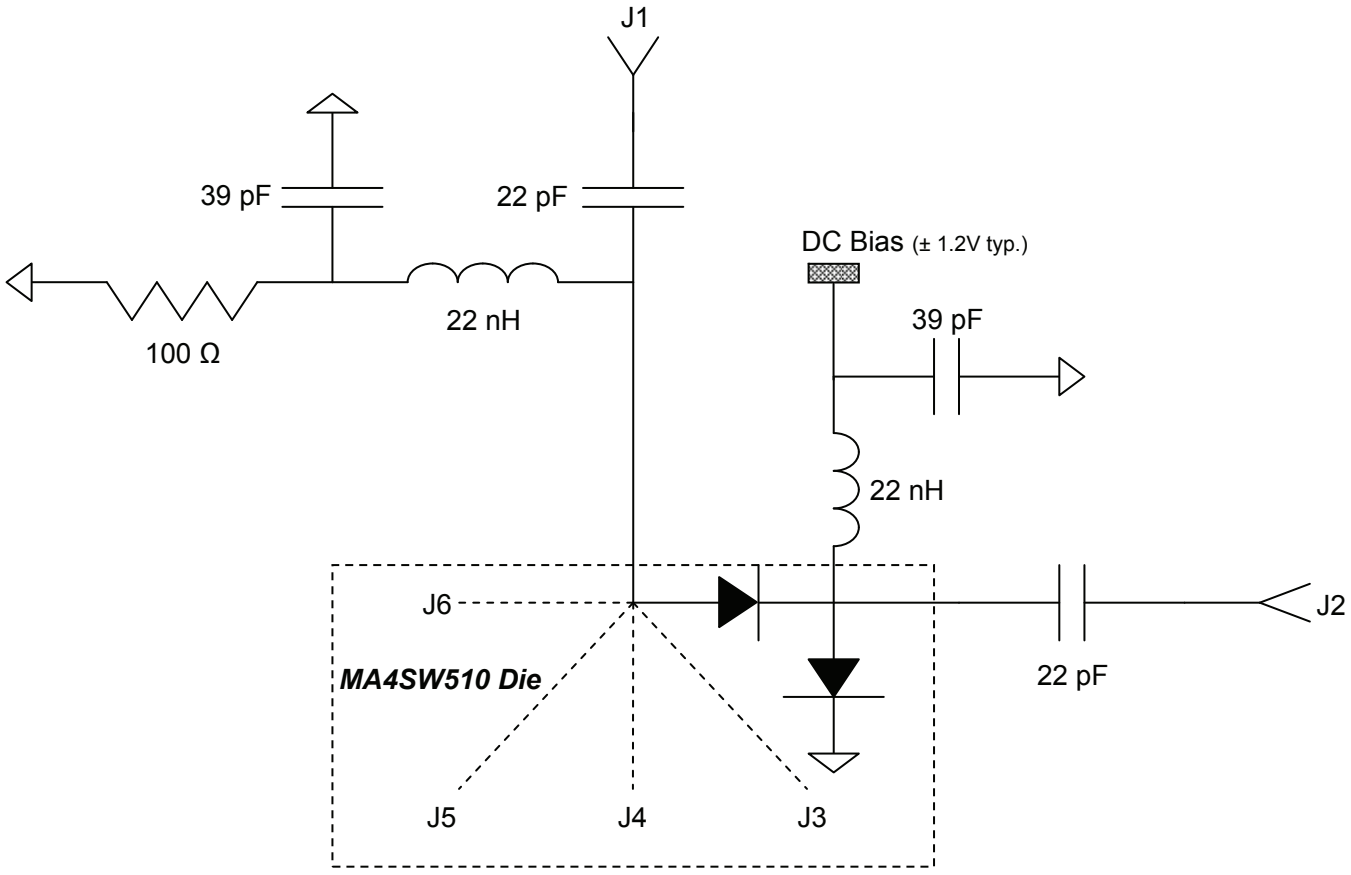

Fig. 1

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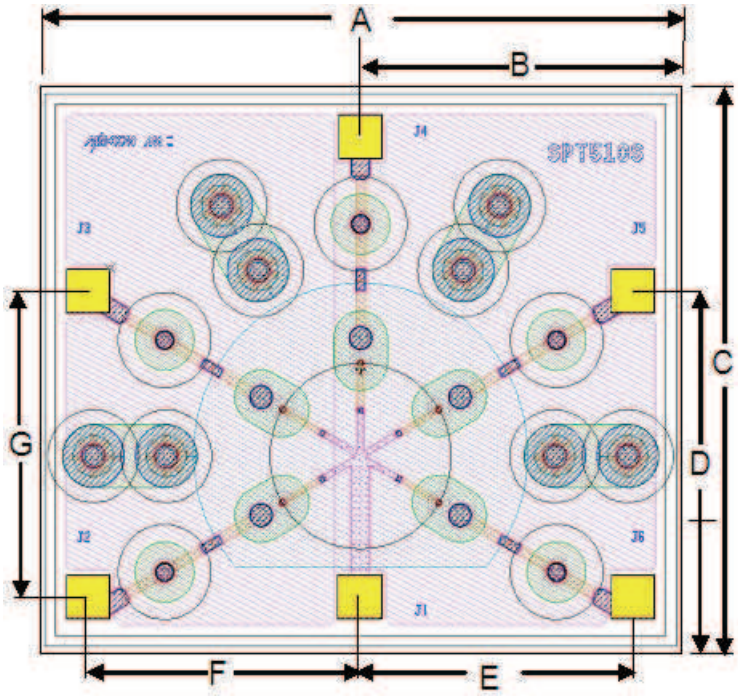
MA4SW510 Chip Dimensions



Notes:
1. Topside and backside metallization is gold , 2.5µm thick typical.
2. Yellow areas indicate bonding pads

Chip Dimensions*

DIM	INCHES	µm
A	0.0680	1723
B	0.0340	858
C	0.0580	1473
D	0.0370	938
E	0.0295	750
F	0.0295	750
G	0.0325	825
All Pads	.005 X .005	120 X 120
Thickness	0.005	127

*All chip tolerances are ±.0005”

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ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS

Cleanliness: The chips should be handled in a clean environment free of dust and organic contamination.

Electro-Static Sensitivity: The MA4SW510 PIN diode switch is ESD sensitive and proper precautions should be taken to avoid damaging the chip. ESD rating is Class 0 (HBM) and Class C1 (CDM).

Wire / Ribbon Bonding: Thermosonic wedge bonding using 0.003" x 0.00025" ribbon or 0.001" diameter gold wire is recommended. A work stage temperature of 150°C – 200°C, tool tip temperature of 120°C –150°C and a downward force of 18 to 22 grams should be used. If ultrasonic energy is necessary, it should be adjusted to the minimum level required to achieve a good bond. Excessive power or force will fracture the silicon beneath the bond pad causing it to lift. RF bond wires and ribbons should be kept as short as possible for optimum RF performance.

Chip Mounting: HMIC switches have Ti-Pt-Au backside metallization and can be mounted using a gold-tin eutectic solder or conductive epoxy. Mounting surface must be free of contamination and flat.

Eutectic Die Attachment: 80/20, gold-tin, solder is recommended. A re-flow oven or hot gas die bonder with a temperature setting of 290°C is normally used to melt the solder. The chip should not be exposed to temperatures greater than 320°C for more than 20 seconds. Typically no more than three seconds at peak temperature is required for attachment. RoHS compliant solders may also be used but solders rich in tin should be avoided as they will scavenge the backside gold and/or cause gold embrittlement.

Epoxy Die Attachment: A minimum amount of epoxy, 1–2 mils thick, should be used to attach chip. A thin epoxy fillet should be visible around the outer perimeter of the chip after placement. Epoxy cure time is typically 1 hour at 150°C.

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