NCX8193

Audio jack detection and configuration with false detection prevention

Rev. 2 — 21 November 2014

Product data sheet

1. General description

The NCX8193 is an advanced audio jack accessory detector and controller. It supports 3-pole and 4-pole connectors and detects the insertion of plugs into jacks using a fault detection technique. An internal microphone bias line switch allows a codec or application processor to control the audio jack configuration. The device supports a broad variety of after-market headphones.

2. Features and benefits

- Fail-safe headset and headphone detection
- Low-power standby mode
- Click free switching
- Low THD and noise microphone pass through channel
- Send/End button detection
- Low ON resistance: 0.9 Ω (typical) at a supply voltage of 2.8 V
- ESD protection:
 HBM JEDEC JDS-001 Class 3B exceeds 8 kV
- Operating ambient temperature –40°C to +85°C

3. Applications

Headphones with integrated microphone and remote control buttons

4. Ordering information

Table 1.Ordering information

Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
NCX8193GU	–40 °C to +85 °C	XQFN10	plastic, extremely thin quad flat package; no leads; 10 terminals; body $1.8 \times 1.4 \times 0.5$ mm	SOT1160-2

5. Marking

Table 2.Marking codes

Type number	Marking code
NCX8193GU	q8



6. Functional diagram



7. Pinning information

7.1 Pinning



7.2 Pin description

Table 3. Pi	n descriptio	on	
Symbol	Pin	Туре	Description
V _{CC(IO)}	1	Power	digital interface input/output supply voltage; headphone mode bias supply
DET	2	0	plug detect; Plug inserted: \overline{DET} = LOW; unplugged: \overline{DET} = HIGH
EN	3	I	microphone bias path switch SWM control. closed: EN = HIGH; open: EN = LOW
n.c.	4	n.c.	not connected (preferably connected GND)
V _{CC}	5	Power	core supply (e.g. battery)
S/E	6	0	keypress-detect; key press: S/E = HIGH; NO key press: S/E = LOW
MIC	7	I/O	microphone bias connection audio codec side
J_MIC	8	I/O	microphone bias connection audio headset side
GND	9	ground	ground
J_DET	10	I/O	plug detection bias and logic level input

8. Functional description

The simplified schematic of the NCX8193 is shown in Figure 1.

If no plug is inserted, J_DET is pulled-up to V_{CC} via a 1.2 M Ω resistor. Once J_DET is pulled below 400 mV, the pull-up resistor is switched out and J_DET is connected to a variable current source. The current source slowly increases its output current. If J_DET remains lower than 300 mV, DET is set LOW to indicate that a plug has been inserted.

In case $\overline{\text{DET}}$ is set LOW, when EN is HIGH, J_DET is connected to the current source and the integrated button press detection circuit on J_MIC is active. The button press detection uses a trigger level of 780 mV. It enables a 1.8 V bias voltage in combination with an R_{bias}, matching the series resistance of the microphone, to detect button presses. Not only call-end button press but also forward and reverse button press event levels can be passed from J_MIC to MIC. The codec or processor decodes according to the individual button pressed. Refer to Figure 3 and Figure 4 for details.



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Table 4. Simplified status diagram signal and functional conditions^[1]

		States					
		Sleep	Detect	Moisture	Plug-in	Active	J_MIC pressed
I/O	J_DET	Н	L	0.3 V	audio signal	audio signal	audio signal
Input	EN	Х	Х	Х	L	Н	Н
I/O	J_MIC	L	L	L	L	> 780 mV	< 780 mV
I/O	MIC	Z	Z	Z	Z	J_MIC	J_MIC
Output	DET	H [2]	Н	Н	L	L	L
Output	S/E	L	L	L	L	L	Н

[1] H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care; Z = high-impedance OFF-state.

[2] In case an unplug event is detected, DET remains LOW for 40 ms before returning to HIGH.

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9. Application diagram

For stable operation of the NCX8913, place a 4.7 μF capacitor between V_{CC} and GND and place a 1 μF capacitor between V_{CC(IO)} and GND. These bypass capacitors should be placed as close to the device as possible with low-ohmic connections from the power supplies and GND connections.

When the headset or accessory plug is inserted into audio jack, the J_DET pin is shorted to the left (L) audio channel. Audio performance, within the audio range of 20 - 20 kHz, may be affected when connecting external circuitry to the J_DET pin.



10. Limiting values

Table 5.Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Мах	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+6.0	V
V _{CC(IO)}	input/output supply voltage		-0.5	+6.0	V
VI	input voltage	J_MIC; MIC	-0.5	V _{CC}	V
		EN	-0.5	$V_{CC(IO)} + 0.1$	V
		J_DET	-1.5	V _{CC}	V
Vo	output voltage	DET; S/E	-0.5	$V_{CC(IO)}$ + 0.3	V
ΔV	voltage difference	V _{CC} to J_DET	-	6.0	V
I _{SW}	switch current	continuous current from MIC to J_MIC	-	50	mA

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Table 5. Limiting values ...continued

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
T _{j(max)}	maximum junction temperature		-40	+125	°C
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation		-	250	mW

11. Recommended operating conditions

Table 6.	Recommended operating con	ditions			
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.4	5.25	V
V _{CC(IO)}	input/output supply voltage	$V_{CC(IO)} \leq V_{CC}$	1.6	V _{CC}	V
VI	input voltage	MIC; J_MIC	0	V _{CC}	V
ΔV	voltage difference	V _{CC} to J_DET	-	5.5	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	+85	°C

12. Thermal characteristics

Table 7. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Тур	Unit
R _{th(j-a)}	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	[1]	148	K/W

 R_{th(j-a)} is dependent upon board layout. To minimize R_{th(j-a)}, ensure that all pins have a solid connection to larger copper layer areas. In multi-layer PCBs, the second layer should be used to create a large heat spreader area below the device. Avoid using solder-stop varnish under the device.

13. Static characteristics

Table 8. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions, unless otherwise specified typical values are measured with $V_{CC} = 3.6$ V and $V_{CC(IO)} = 1.8$ V. Voltages are referenced to GND (ground 0 V).

Symbol Parameter Conditions		Tar	$T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}$ $T_{amb} = -40 \text{ °C to } +85 \text{ °C}$			C to +85 °C	Unit	
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	
Digital c	ontrol							
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	EN	-	-	-	0.7V _{CC(IO)}	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	EN	-	-	-	-	0.3V _{CC(IO)}	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	DET; S/E; I _O = 0.5 mA	-	-	-	0.8V _{CC(IO)}	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	DET; S/E; I _O = 0.5 mA	-	-	-	-	0.2V _{CC(IO)}	V
CI	input	J_DET	-	5	-	-	-	pF
	capacitance	EN	-	1	-	-	-	pF

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Table 8. Static characteristics ...continued

At recommended operating conditions, unless otherwise specified typical values are measured with $V_{CC} = 3.6$ V and $V_{CC(IO)} = 1.8$ V. Voltages are referenced to GND (ground 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Ta	_{mb} = 25	°C	T _{amb} = -40 °	°C to +85 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	
Microph	one bias switch	1						
I _{S(OFF)}	OFF-state leakage current	MIC; V _{I(MIC)} = 850 mV; see <u>Figure 6</u>	-	-	-	-	0.1	μA
R _{ON}	ON resistance	$\label{eq:MIC; I_O(J_MIC) = 30 mA;} \\ V_{I(MIC)} = 850 mV; \\ see Figure 7 and Figure 8$						
		V _{CC} = 2.8 V; see Figure 9	-	0.9	-	-	1.5	Ω
		$V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V}; \text{ see } \frac{\text{Figure } 10}{10}$	-	0.9	-	-	1.5	Ω
		$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}; \text{ see } \frac{\text{Figure } 11}{100000000000000000000000000000000$	-	0.9	-	-	1.5	Ω
		$V_{CC} = 3.8 \text{ V}; \text{ see } \frac{\text{Figure } 12}{12}$	-	0.9	-	-	1.5	Ω
R _{ON(flat)}	ON resistance (flatness)							
		V _{CC} = 2.8 V; see Figure 9	-	-	-	-	0.6	Ω
		V_{CC} = 3.0 V; see Figure 10	-	-	-	-	0.6	Ω
		$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}; \text{ see } \frac{\text{Figure } 11}{100000000000000000000000000000000$	-	-	-	-	0.6	Ω
		V_{CC} = 3.8 V; see Figure 12	-	-	-	-	0.6	Ω
$C_{S(OFF)}$	OFF-state capacitance	J_MIC; MIC	-	20	-	-	-	pF
C _{S(ON)}	ON-state capacitance	J_MIC; MIC	-	60	-	-	-	pF
Audio/a	nalog performa	nce						1
THD	total harmonic distortion		-	0.01	-	-	-	%
α_{iso}	isolation (OFF-state)	$ \begin{split} &R_{S} = R_{L} = 32 \; \Omega; \; V_{AC} = 0.1 \; V \; (\text{p-p}); \\ &V_{DC} = 2.2 \; V; \; f_{i} = 20 \; kHz; \; V_{CC} = 3.8 \; V; \\ &V_{CC(IO)} = 1.8 \; V; \; see \; \underline{Figure \; 14} \end{split} $	-	-100	-	-	-	dB
PSRR	power supply rejection ratio		-	-110	-	-	-	dB

Table 8. Static characteristics ...continued

At recommended operating conditions, unless otherwise specified typical values are measured with $V_{CC} = 3.6$ V and $V_{CC(IO)} = 1.8$ V. Voltages are referenced to GND (ground 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Ta	_{mb} = 25	°C	T _{amb} = -40 °	$T_{amb} = -40 \text{ °C to } +85 \text{ °C}$	
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	
Headset	detection							
V _{T-}	negative-going threshold voltage	J_DET	-	-	-	-	400	mV
V _{ref}	reference	J_DET; plug detect	-	300	-	270	330	mV
VC	voltage	J_DET; plug removed; 1.6 V < V _{CC(IO)} < V _{CC}	-	1.32	-	1.2	1.44	V
f _{max}	maximum frequency	J_DET	-	-	-	20000	-	Hz
R _{pu}	pull-up resistance	J_DET	-	1.2	-	0.9	1.6	MΩ
I _{source}	source current	J_DET	-	1.0	-	-	-	μA
Button p	oress; S/E detec	t						
V _{ref}	reference voltage	J_MIC	-	780	-	718	842	mV
Current	consumption							
I _{CC}	supply current	power down; $V_{CC(IO)} = 0 V$; $V_{CC} = 3.6 V$; J_DET = open	-	0.1	-	-	1	μA
I _{CC(tot)}	total supply current	$I_{CC(IO)} + I_{CC}$; 1.6 V < V _{CC(IO)} < 2.0 V; V _{CC} = 3.6 V;						
		Sleep mode; J_DET = open	-	0.1	-	-	1	μA
		Plug-in mode	-	15	-	-	25	μΑ
		Active mode	-	15	-	-	25	μA

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V_{CC(IO)}





V_{CC}







14. Dynamic characteristics

Table 9. Dynamic characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; unless otherwise specified typical values are measured with $V_{CC} = 3.6$ V and $V_{CC(IO)} = 1.8$ V; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); see <u>Figure 19</u>.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Ta	_{mb} = 25	°C	$T_{amb} = -40$ °	°C to +85 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	
t _{TLH}	LOW to HIGH output transition time	$\overline{\text{DET}}$; S/E; C _L = 5 pF; see <u>Figure 16</u> and <u>Figure 19</u>	-	5	-	-	-	ns
t _{THL}	HIGH to LOW output transition time	DET; S/E; C _L = 5 pF; see <u>Figure 16</u> and <u>Figure 19</u>	-	2	-	-	-	ns
t _{deb}	debounce time	see Figure 16 and Figure 19						
		Detect to Plug-in	-	80	-	-	100	ms
		Plug-in to Sleep	-	40	-	-	-	ms
		Active to or from J_MIC Pressed	-	30	-	-	-	ms
t _{en}	enable time	EN to J_MIC; $V_{I(MIC)} = V_{CC}$; see <u>Figure 17</u> and <u>Figure 20</u>	-	15	-	-	-	μs
t _{dis}	disable time	$V_{I(MIC)} = V_{CC};$						
		EN to J_MIC; see Figure 17 and Figure 20	-	15	-	-	-	μs
		J_DET to J_MIC; see Figure 18	-	15	-	-	-	μS

14.1 Waveform and test circuits



Table 10. Measurement points

Supply voltage		Input J_DET		Input J_MIC		Output DET, S/E		
V _{CC}	V _{CC(IO)}	V _A	V _B	V _A	V _B	V _M	V _X	V _Y
3.6 V	1.8 V	0.05 V	1.44 V	0.7 V	0.85 V	$0.5V_{CC(IO)}$	$0.2V_{CC(IO)}$	$0.8V_{CC(IO)}$

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Table 11. Measurement points

Supply Voltage		Input J_DET	Input EN	Output J_MIC	
V _{cc}	V _{CC(IO)}	V _M	V _M	V _X	V _Y
3.6 V	1.8 V	1.44 V	0.5V _{CC(IO)}	0.1V _{CC}	0.9V _{CC}

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Table 12. Test data

Supply voltage		Input	Load	
V _{CC}	V _{CC(IO)}	VI	t _r , t _f	CL
2.4 V to 5.25 V	1.6 V to V _{CC}	V _{CC}	≤ 2.5 ns	5 pF

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Table 13. Test data

Supply voltage		Input	Load		
V _{cc}	V _{CC(IO)}	V _{I(EN)}	V _{I(J_MIC)}	t _r , t _f	CL
2.4 V to 5.25 V	1.6 V to V _{CC}	V _{CC(IO)}	V _{CC}	≤ 2.5 ns	5 pF

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15. Package outline



XQFN10: plastic, extremely thin quad flat package; no leads;

Fig 21. Package outline XQFN10 (SOT1160-2) package

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16. Abbreviations

Table 14. Abbreviations					
Acronym	Description				
CDM	Charged Device Model				
DUT	Device Under Test				
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge				
НВМ	Human Body Model				
MOSFET	Metal-Oxide Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor				
THD	Total Harmonic Distortion				

17. Revision history

Table 15.Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
NCX8193 v.2	20141121	Product data sheet	-	NCX8193 v.1
Modifications:	 Added application 			
NCX8193 v.1	20140709	Product data sheet	-	-

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Document status[1][2]	Product status ^[3]	Definition
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