

Output rail-to-rail micropower operational amplifiers

Features

- Rail-to-rail output voltage swing
- Micropower consumption (20 μ A)
- Single supply operation (2.7 to 10 V)
- Low offset (2 mV max. for TS93xB)
- CMOS inputs
- Ultra low input bias current (1 pA)
- ESD protection (2 kV)
- Latch-up immunity (class A)
- Available in SOT23-5 micropackage
- Automotive grade

Applications

- Battery-powered systems
- Portable communication systems
- Alarms, smoke detectors
- Instrumentation and sensing
- PH meters
- Digital scales
- Automotive

Description

The TS93x (single, dual and quad) series are operational amplifiers that can operate with voltages as low as 2.7 V and reach a 2.9 V_{pp} output swing with R_L = 100 k Ω when supplied at 3 V.

Offering a typical consumption of only 20 μ A, these devices are particularly well-suited to battery-powered applications.

The amplifiers' space-saving 5-pin SOT23-5 package with outer dimensions of 2.8 mm x 2.9 mm make them very easy to implement on a board design.

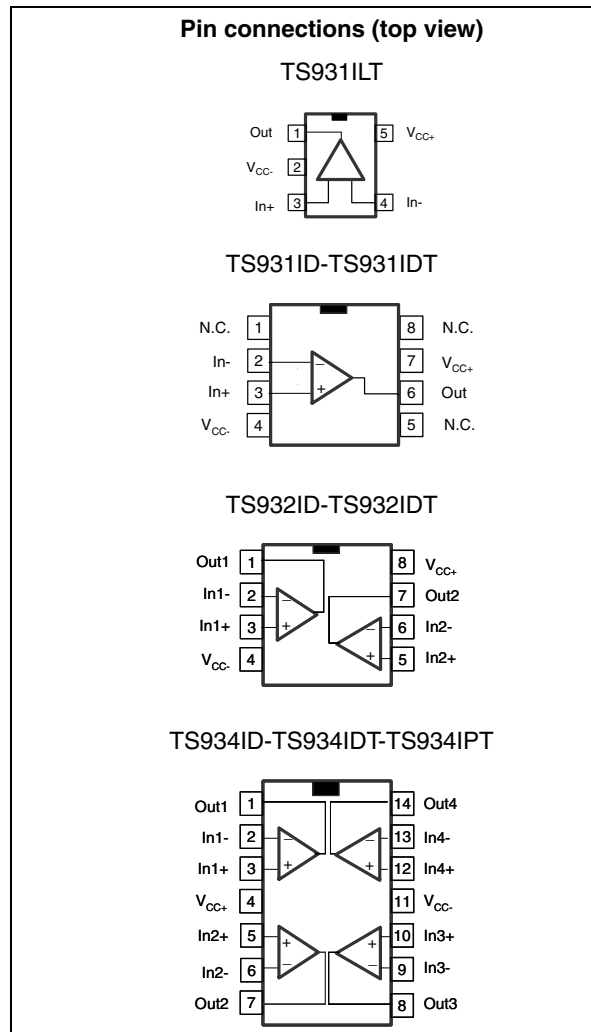


Table 1. Device summary

| Reference | Part number |
|-----------|------------------------|
| TS93x | TS931, TS932, TS934 |
| TS93xA | TS931A, TS932A, TS934A |
| TS93xB | TS931B, TS932B, TS934B |

1 Absolute maximum ratings and operating conditions

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|------------|---|----------------------------------|------|
| V_{CC} | Supply voltage ⁽¹⁾ | 12 | V |
| V_{id} | Differential input voltage ⁽²⁾ | $\pm V_{CC}$ | V |
| V_{in} | Input voltage range ⁽³⁾ | $V_{CC-} -0.3$ to $V_{CC+} +0.3$ | V |
| I_{in} | Input current range ⁽⁴⁾ | 10 | mA |
| T_{std} | Storage temperature range | -65 to +150 | °C |
| T_j | Maximum junction temperature | 150 | °C |
| R_{thja} | Thermal resistance junction to ambient ⁽⁵⁾ | | °C/W |
| | – SOT23-5 | 250 | |
| | – SO8 | 125 | |
| | – SO14 | 103 | |
| | – TSSOP8 – TSSOP14 | 120 100 | |
| ESD | HBM: human body model ⁽⁶⁾ | 2 | kV |
| | MM: machine model ⁽⁷⁾ | 200 | V |
| | CDM: charged device model ⁽⁸⁾ | 2 | kV |
| | Latch-up immunity | 200 | mA |
| | Soldering temperature (10 sec), leaded version | 250 | °C |

1. All voltages values, except differential voltage are with respect to network terminal.
2. Differential voltages are non-inverting input terminal with respect to the inverting input terminal.
3. The magnitude of input and output voltages must never exceed $V_{CC+} +0.3$ V.
4. Input current must be limited by a resistor in series with the inputs.
5. Short-circuits can cause excessive heating and destructive dissipation.
6. Human body model: 100 pF discharged through a 1.5 kΩ resistor into pin of device.
7. Machine model ESD: a 200 pF capacitor is charged to the specified voltage, then discharged directly into the IC with no external series resistor (internal resistor < 5 Ω), into pin-to-pin of device.
8. Charged device model: all pins and the package are charged together to the specified voltage and then discharged directly to ground through only one pin. This is done for all pins.

Table 3. Operating conditions

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|
| V_{CC} | Supply voltage | 2.7 to 10 | V |
| V_{icm} | Common mode input voltage range | $V_{CC-} -0.2$ to $V_{CC+} -1.5$ | V |
| T_{oper} | Operating free air temperature range | -40 to +105 | °C |

2 Electrical characteristics

[Table 4](#) and [Table 5](#) give the electrical characteristics at each V_{CC} value.

Table 4. $V_{CC+} = +3\text{ V}$, $V_{CC-} = 0\text{ V}$, $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{ C}$
(unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| V_{io} | Input offset voltage TS931/2/4 TS931/2/4A TS931/2/4B | | | 10 5 2 | mV |
| | $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ TS931/2/4 TS931/2/4A TS931/2/4B | | | 15 10 6 | |
| ΔV_{io} | Input offset voltage drift | | 3 | | $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$ |
| I_{io} | Input offset current ⁽¹⁾ $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | | 1 | 100 200 | pA |
| I_{ib} | Input bias current ⁽¹⁾ $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | | 1 | 150 300 | pA |
| CMR | Common mode rejection ratio, $0 \leq V_{icm} \leq V_{CC+} - 1.7$ $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | 55 | 85 | | dB |
| | | 55 | 85 | | |
| SVR | Supply voltage rejection ratio ⁽²⁾ $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | 55 | 85 | | dB |
| | | 55 | 85 | | |
| A_{vd} | Large signal voltage gain $V_O = 2\text{ V}_{pp}$, $R_L = 1\text{ M}\Omega$ $R_L = 100\text{ k}\Omega$ | | 120 106 | | dB |
| V_{OH} | High level output voltage, $V_{ID} = 100\text{ mV}$, $R_L = 100\text{ k}\Omega$ $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | 2.95 2.95 | 2.99 | | V |
| V_{OL} | Low level output voltage, $V_{ID} = -100\text{ mV}$, $R_L = 100\text{ k}\Omega$ $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | | 10 | 50 50 | mV |
| I_o | Output source current $V_{ID} = 100\text{ mV}$, $V_O = V_{CC-}$ | | 1.5 | | mA |
| | Output sink current $V_{ID} = -100\text{ mV}$, $V_O = V_{CC+}$ | | 1.5 | | |
| I_{CC} | Supply current (per amplifier), $A_{VCL} = 1$, no load $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | | 20 | 31 33 | μA |
| GBP | Gain bandwidth product $R_L = 100\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ | | 100 | | kHz |
| SR | Slew rate $R_L = 100\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ | | 50 | | V/ms |

Table 4. $V_{CC+} = +3\text{ V}$, $V_{CC-} = 0\text{ V}$, $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{ C}$
(unless otherwise specified) (continued)

| Symbol | Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------------------------|
| ϕ_m | Phase margin $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ | | 65 | | Degrees |
| en | Input voltage noise | | 75 | | nV/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |

1. Maximum values including unavoidable inaccuracies of the industrial test.
2. V_{CC} has a 0.2 V variation.

Table 5. $V_{CC+} = +5\text{ V}$, $V_{CC-} = 0\text{ V}$, $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{ C}$
(unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------|--|--------------|------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| V_{io} | Input offset voltage TS931/2/4 TS931/2/4A TS931/2/4B | | | 10 5 2 | mV |
| | $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ TS931/2/4 TS931/2/4A TS931/2/4B | | | 15 10 6 | |
| ΔV_{io} | Input offset voltage drift | | 3 | | $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$ |
| I_{io} | Input offset current ⁽¹⁾ $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | | 1 | 100 200 | pA |
| I_{ib} | Input bias current ⁽¹⁾ $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | | 1 | 150 300 | pA |
| CMR | Common mode rejection ratio, $0 \leq V_{icm} \leq V_{CC+} - 1.7$ $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | 55 55 | 85 85 | | dB |
| SVR | Supply voltage rejection ratio ⁽²⁾ $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | 55 55 | 85 85 | | dB |
| A_{vd} | Large signal voltage gain $V_O = 4\text{ Vpp}$, $R_L = 1\text{ M}\Omega$ $R_L = 100\text{ k}\Omega$ | | 120 112 | | dB |
| V_{OH} | High level output voltage, $V_{ID} = 100\text{ mV}$, $R_L = 100\text{ k}\Omega$ $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | 4.95 4.95 | 4.99 | | V |
| V_{OL} | Low level output voltage, $V_{ID} = -100\text{ mV}$, $R_L = 100\text{ k}\Omega$ $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | | 10 | 50 50 | mV |
| I_o | Output source current $V_{ID} = 100\text{ mV}$, $V_O = V_{DD}$ | | 5 | | mA |
| | Output sink current $V_{ID} = -100\text{ mV}$, $V_O = V_{CC}$ | | 5 | | |
| I_{CC} | Supply current (per amplifier), $A_{VCL} = 1$, no load $T_{min} < T_{op} < T_{max}$ | | 20 | 33 35 | μA |

Table 5. $V_{CC+} = +5\text{ V}$, $V_{CC-} = 0\text{ V}$, $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{ C}$
(unless otherwise specified) (continued)

| Symbol | Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------|---|------|------|------|------------------------|
| GBP | Gain bandwidth product $R_L = 100\text{ K}\Omega$, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ | | 100 | | kHz |
| SR | Slew rate $R_L = 100\text{ K}\Omega$, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ | | 50 | | V/ms |
| ϕ_m | Phase margin $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ | | 65 | | Degrees |
| en | Input voltage noise | | 76 | | nV/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |

1. Maximum values including unavoidable inaccuracies of the industrial test.
2. V_{CC} has a 0.2 V variation.

Figure 1. Input offset voltage vs. temperature **Figure 2. Supply current vs. supply voltage, in open loop configuration.**

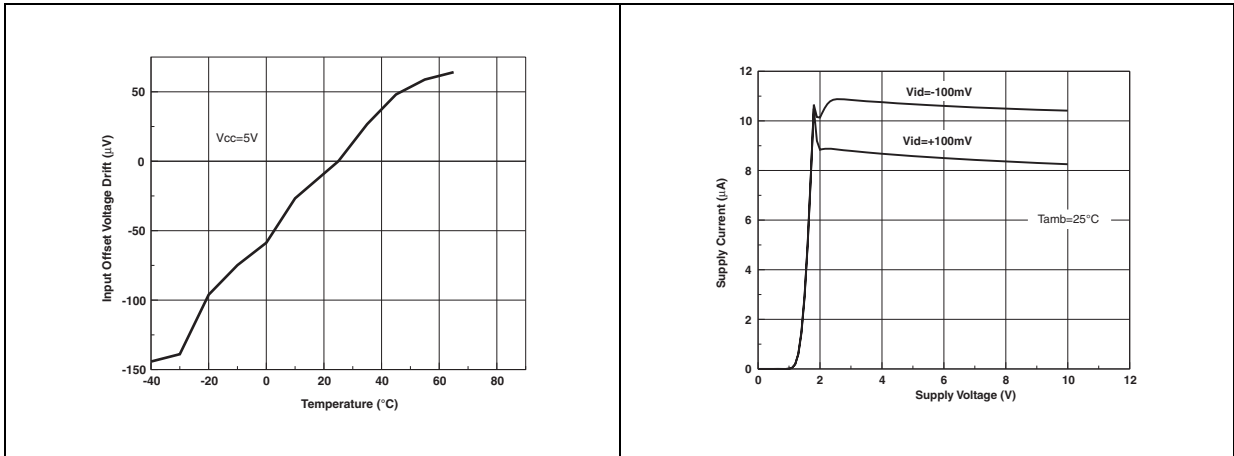


Figure 3. Supply current vs. supply voltage in follower configuration, $V_{icm} = V_{cc}/2$ **Figure 4. Supply current vs. temperature**

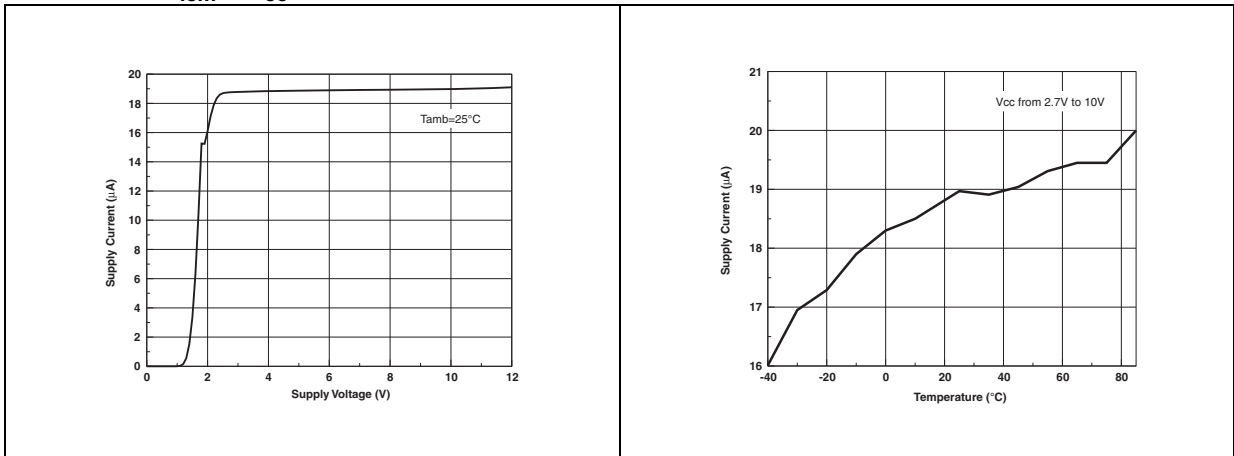


Figure 5. Output short circuit current vs. temperature **Figure 6. Output short circuit current vs. supply voltage**

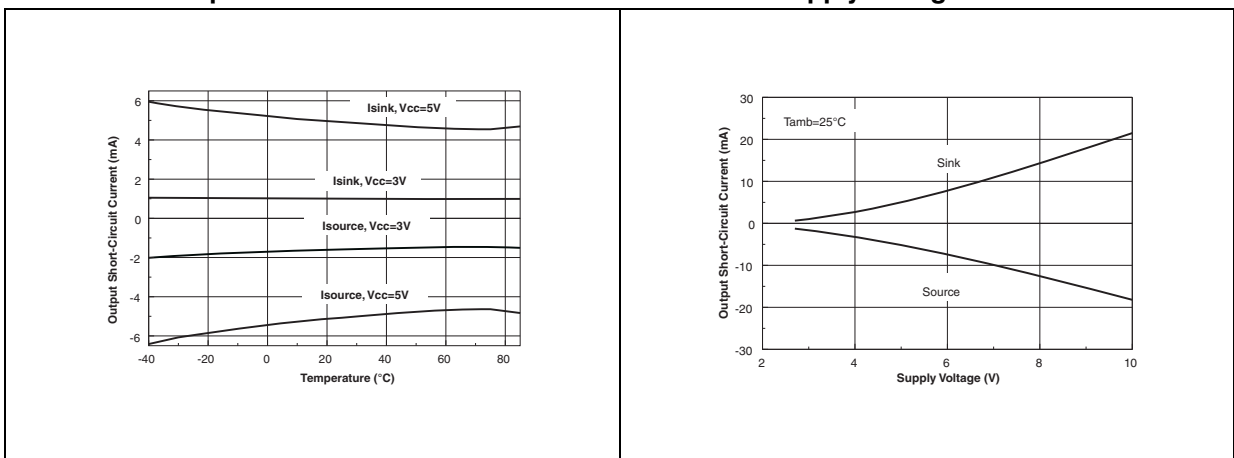


Figure 7. Output short circuit current vs. output voltage at $V_{CC+} = 2.7\text{ V}$

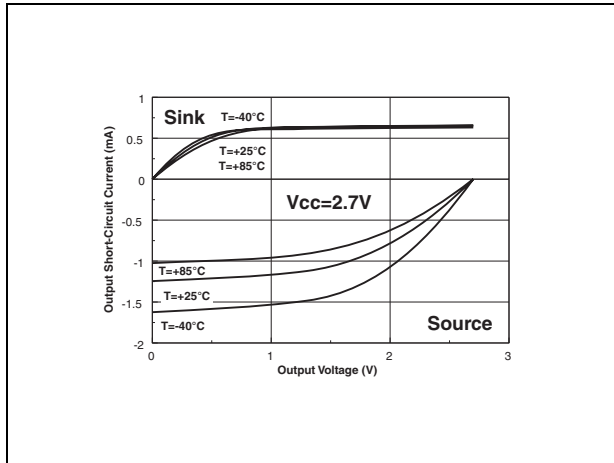


Figure 8. Output short circuit current vs. output voltage at $V_{CC+} = 3\text{ V}$

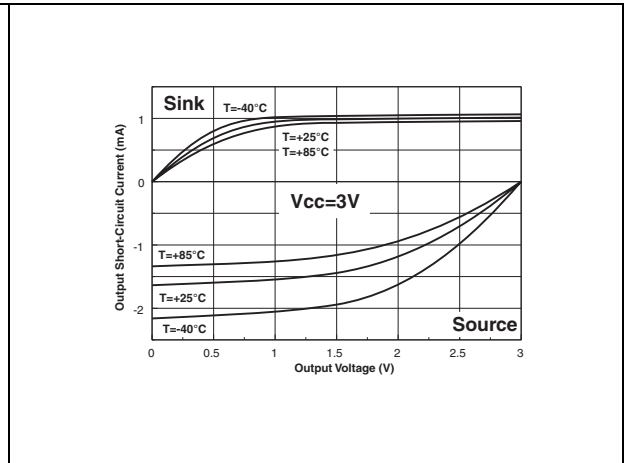


Figure 9. Output short circuit current vs. output voltage at $V_{CC+} = 5\text{ V}$

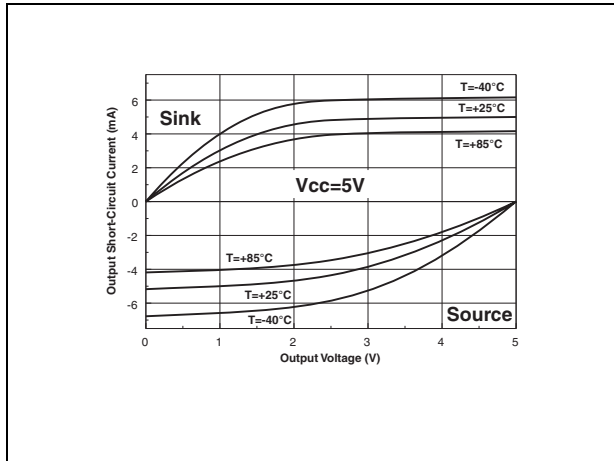


Figure 10. Output short circuit current vs. output voltage at $V_{CC+} = 10\text{ V}$

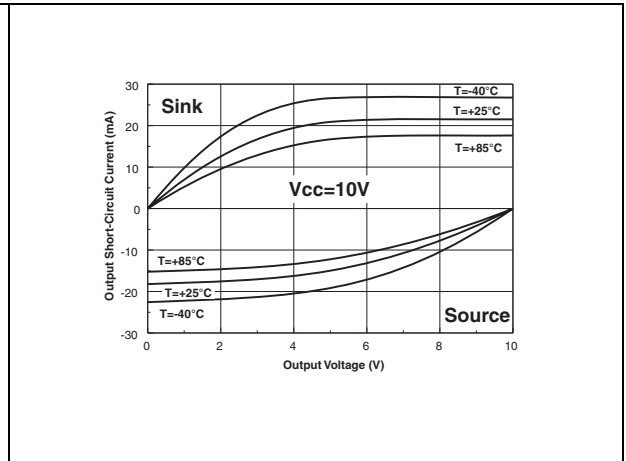


Figure 11. High level output voltage drop vs. supply voltage

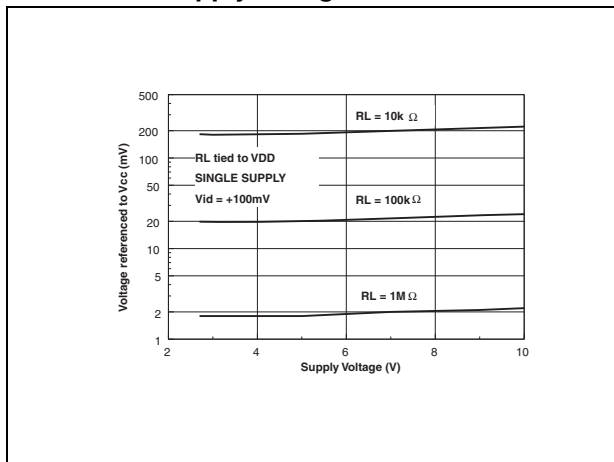


Figure 12. Low level output voltage drop vs. supply voltage

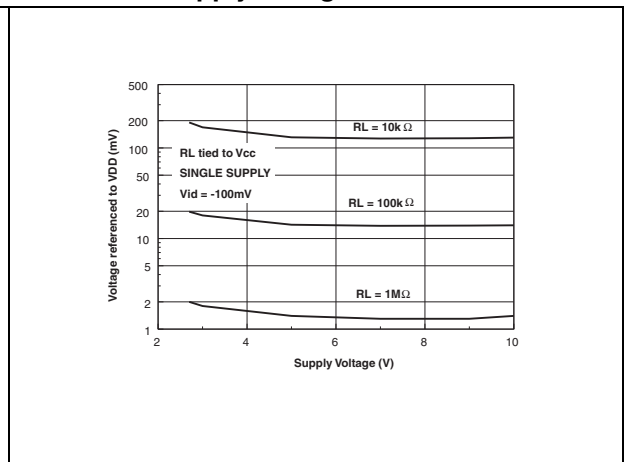


Figure 13. Voltage gain and phase vs. frequency for $C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$

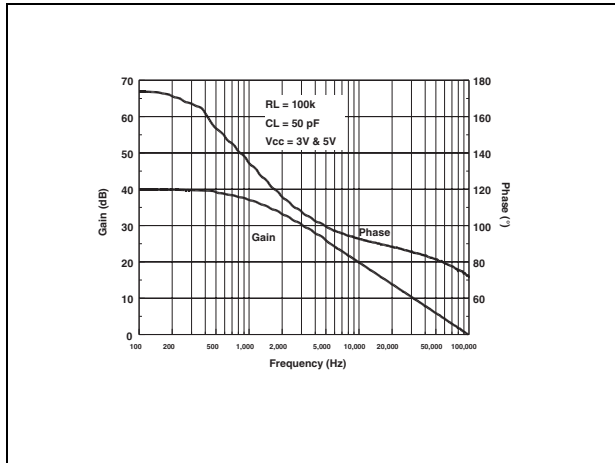


Figure 14. Voltage gain and phase vs. frequency for $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}$

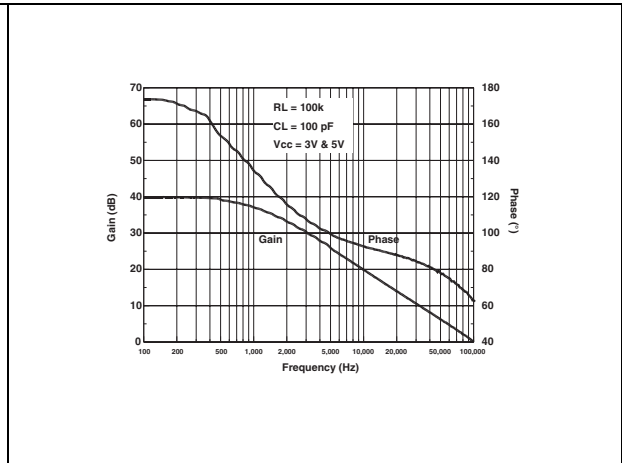


Figure 15. Distortion vs. frequency

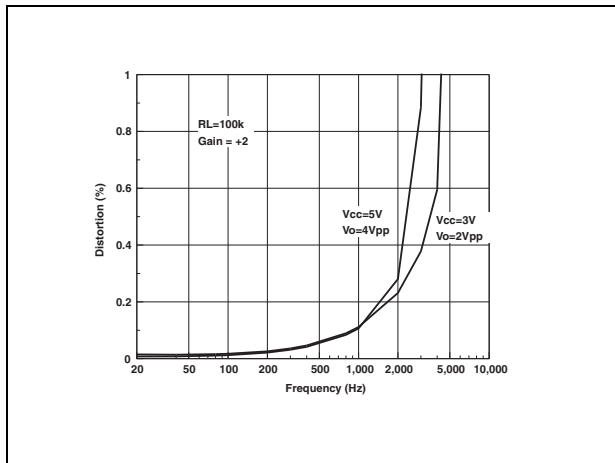


Figure 16. Equivalent input noise voltage vs. frequency

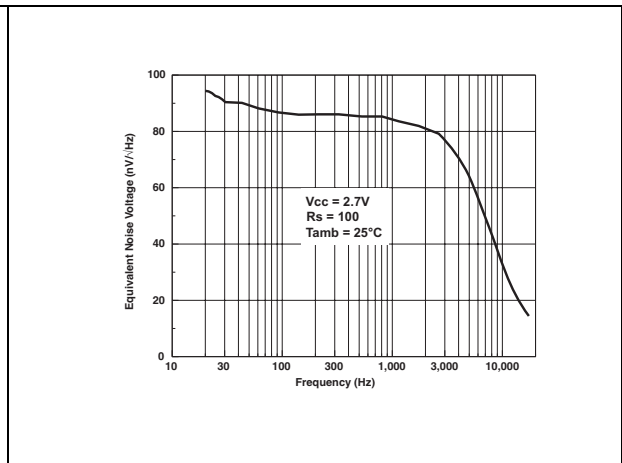


Figure 17. Distortion vs. output voltage

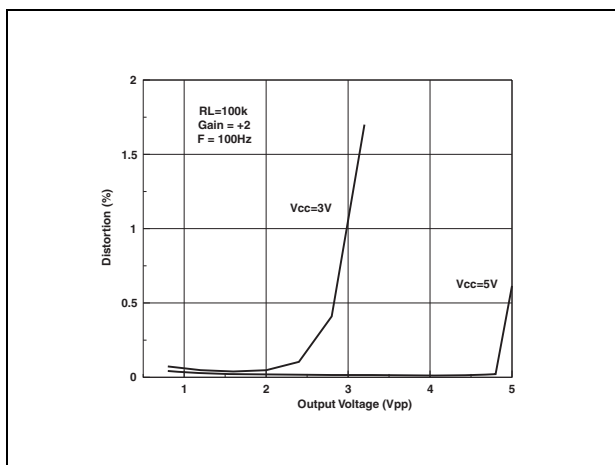


Figure 18. Supply voltage rejection vs. frequency

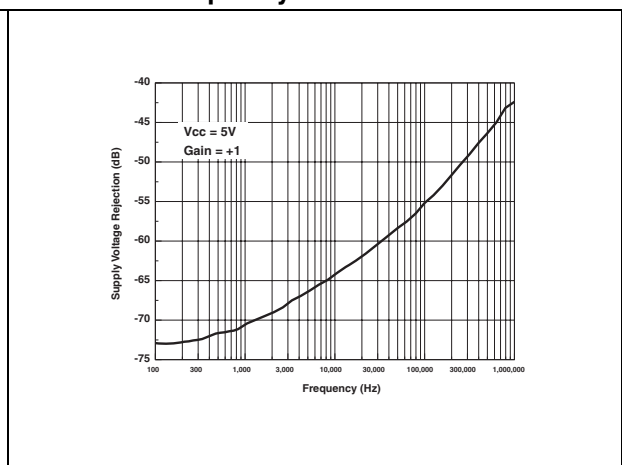


Figure 19. Slew rate vs. time for small input voltage signal

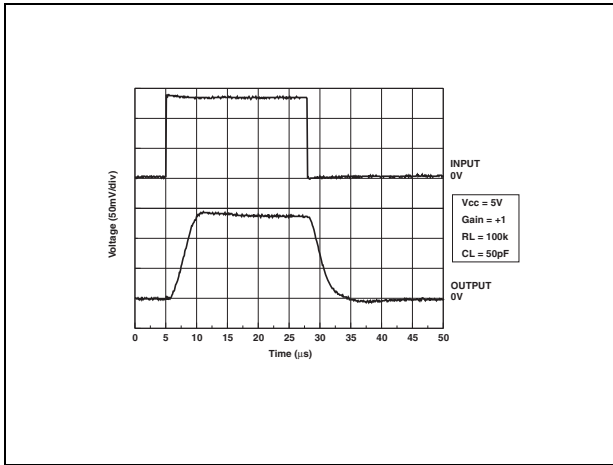
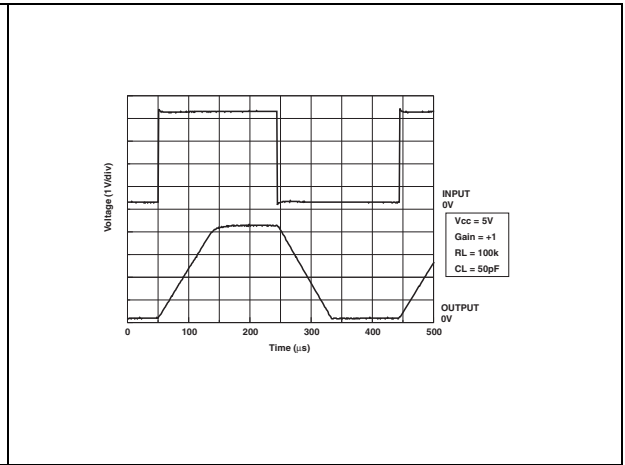


Figure 20. Slew rate vs. time for large input voltage signal



3 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK[®] packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK[®] specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK[®] is an ST trademark.

3.1 SO-8 package information

Figure 21. SO-8 package mechanical drawing

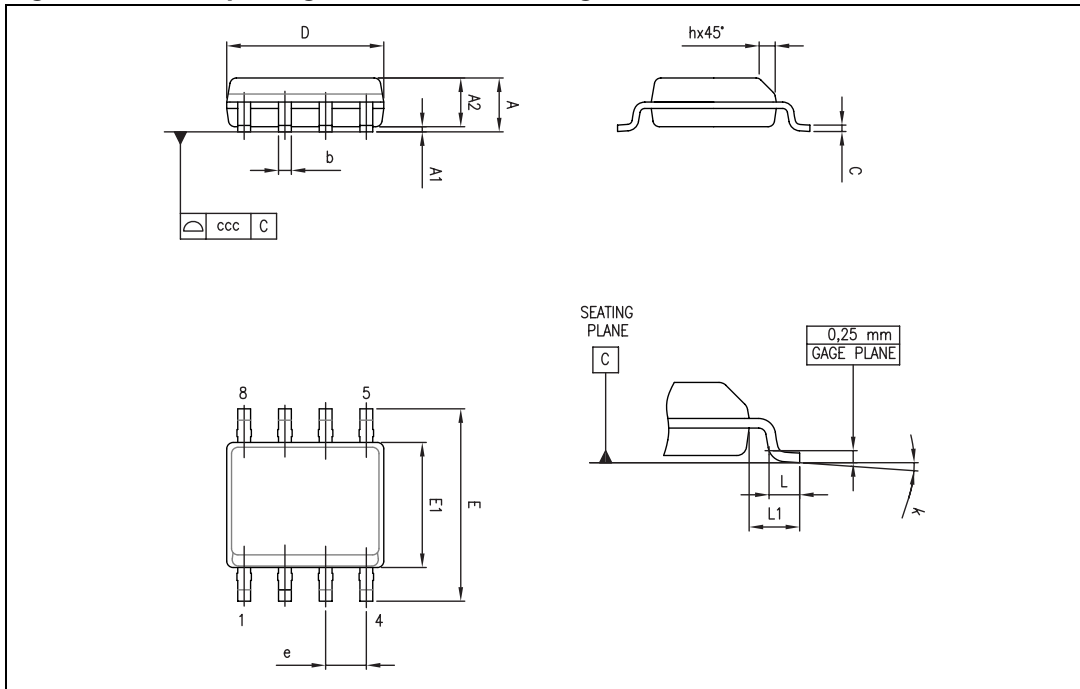


Table 6. SO-8 package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions | | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|------|--------|-------|-------|
| | Millimeters | | | Inches | | |
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | | | 1.75 | | | 0.069 |
| A1 | 0.10 | | 0.25 | 0.004 | | 0.010 |
| A2 | 1.25 | | | 0.049 | | |
| b | 0.28 | | 0.48 | 0.011 | | 0.019 |
| c | 0.17 | | 0.23 | 0.007 | | 0.010 |
| D | 4.80 | 4.90 | 5.00 | 0.189 | 0.193 | 0.197 |
| E | 5.80 | 6.00 | 6.20 | 0.228 | 0.236 | 0.244 |
| E1 | 3.80 | 3.90 | 4.00 | 0.150 | 0.154 | 0.157 |
| e | | 1.27 | | | 0.050 | |
| h | 0.25 | | 0.50 | 0.010 | | 0.020 |
| L | 0.40 | | 1.27 | 0.016 | | 0.050 |
| L1 | | 1.04 | | | 0.040 | |
| k | 1° | | 8° | 1° | | 8° |
| ccc | | | 0.10 | | | 0.004 |

3.2 SO-14 package information

Figure 22. SO-14 package mechanical drawing

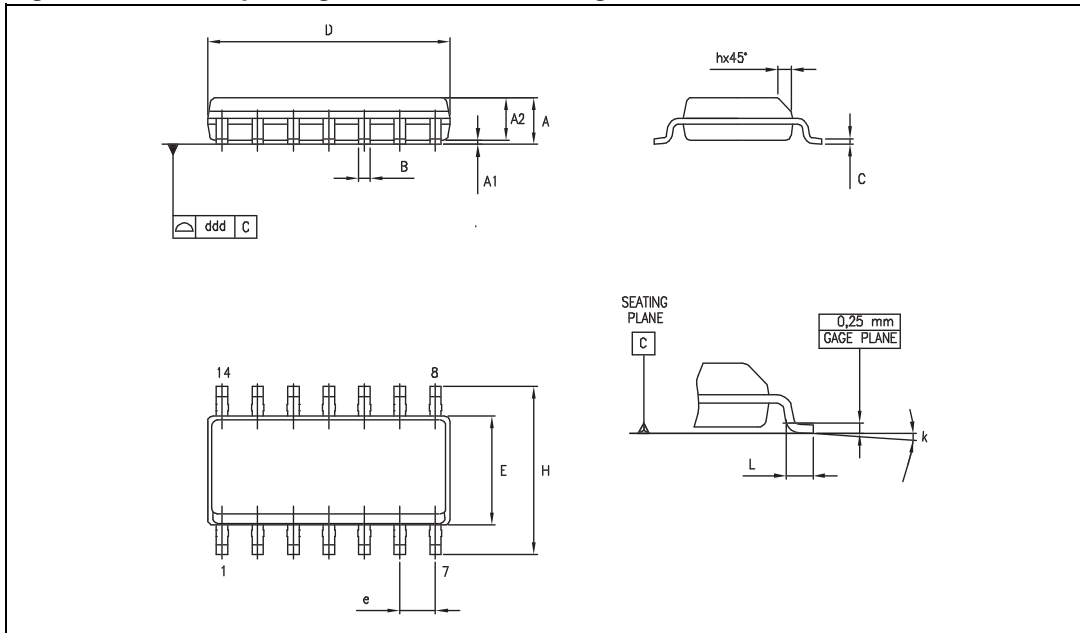


Table 7. SO-14 package mechanical data

| Dimensions | | | | | | |
|------------|-------------|------|------|--------|------|-------|
| Ref. | Millimeters | | | Inches | | |
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 1.35 | | 1.75 | 0.05 | | 0.068 |
| A1 | 0.10 | | 0.25 | 0.004 | | 0.009 |
| A2 | 1.10 | | 1.65 | 0.04 | | 0.06 |
| B | 0.33 | | 0.51 | 0.01 | | 0.02 |
| C | 0.19 | | 0.25 | 0.007 | | 0.009 |
| D | 8.55 | | 8.75 | 0.33 | | 0.34 |
| E | 3.80 | | 4.0 | 0.15 | | 0.15 |
| e | | 1.27 | | | 0.05 | |
| H | 5.80 | | 6.20 | 0.22 | | 0.24 |
| h | 0.25 | | 0.50 | 0.009 | | 0.02 |
| L | 0.40 | | 1.27 | 0.015 | | 0.05 |
| k | 8° (max.) | | | | | |
| ddd | | | 0.10 | | | 0.004 |

3.3 TSSOP14 package information

Figure 23. TSSOP14 package mechanical drawing

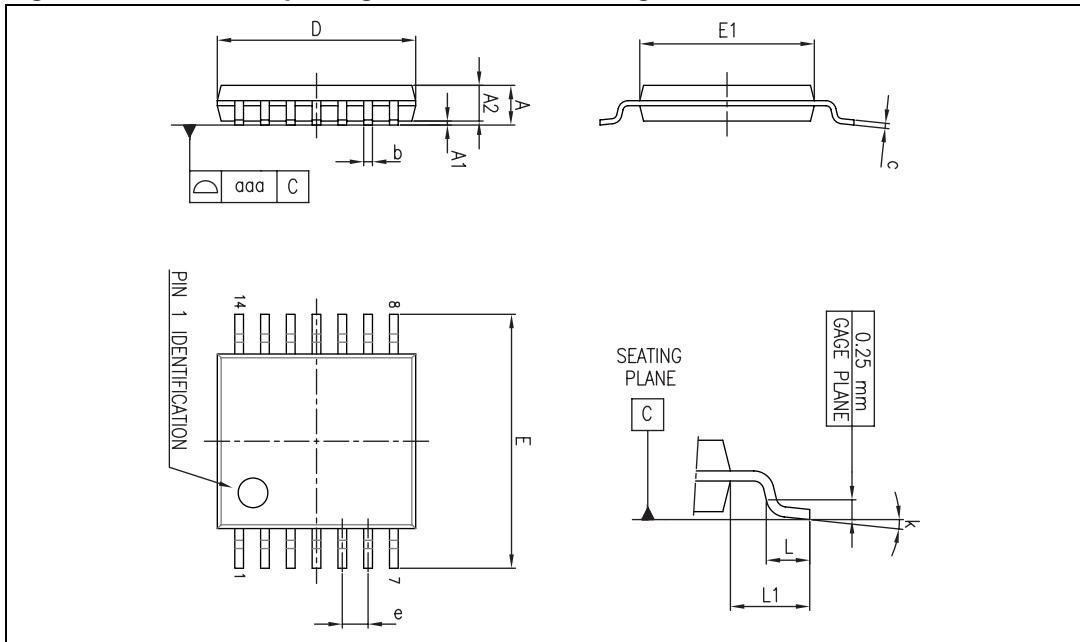


Table 8. TSSOP14 package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions | | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Millimeters | | | Inches | | |
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | | | 1.20 | | | 0.047 |
| A1 | 0.05 | | 0.15 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.006 |
| A2 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 0.031 | 0.039 | 0.041 |
| b | 0.19 | | 0.30 | 0.007 | | 0.012 |
| c | 0.09 | | 0.20 | 0.004 | | 0.0089 |
| D | 4.90 | 5.00 | 5.10 | 0.193 | 0.197 | 0.201 |
| E | 6.20 | 6.40 | 6.60 | 0.244 | 0.252 | 0.260 |
| E1 | 4.30 | 4.40 | 4.50 | 0.169 | 0.173 | 0.176 |
| e | | 0.65 | | | 0.0256 | |
| L | 0.45 | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.018 | 0.024 | 0.030 |
| L1 | | 1.00 | | | 0.039 | |
| k | 0° | | 8° | 0° | | 8° |
| aaa | | | 0.10 | | | 0.004 |

3.4 SOT23-5 package information

Figure 24. SOT23-5 package mechanical drawing

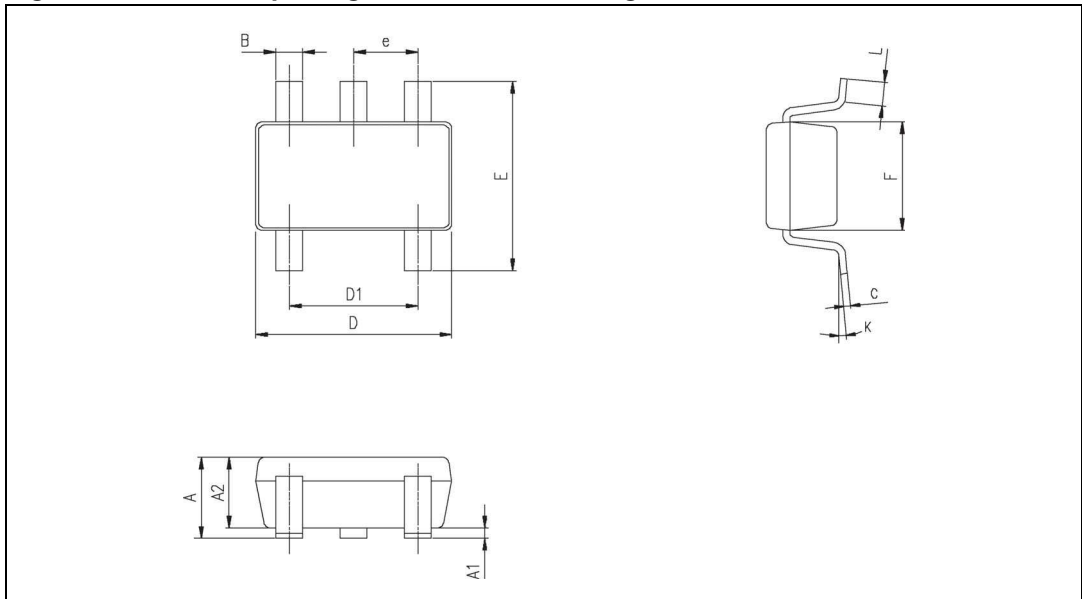


Table 9. SOT23-5 package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions | | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|------------|--------|-------|-------|
| | Millimeters | | | Inches | | |
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 0.90 | 1.20 | 1.45 | 0.035 | 0.047 | 0.057 |
| A1 | | | 0.15 | | | 0.006 |
| A2 | 0.90 | 1.05 | 1.30 | 0.035 | 0.041 | 0.051 |
| B | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.013 | 0.015 | 0.019 |
| C | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.008 |
| D | 2.80 | 2.90 | 3.00 | 0.110 | 0.114 | 0.118 |
| D1 | | 1.90 | | | 0.075 | |
| e | | 0.95 | | | 0.037 | |
| E | 2.60 | 2.80 | 3.00 | 0.102 | 0.110 | 0.118 |
| F | 1.50 | 1.60 | 1.75 | 0.059 | 0.063 | 0.069 |
| L | 0.10 | 0.35 | 0.60 | 0.004 | 0.013 | 0.023 |
| K | 0 degrees | | 10 degrees | | | |

4 Ordering information

Table 10. Order codes

| Order code | Temperature range | Package | Packing | Marking |
|--|-------------------|---|---|--|
| TS931ID TS931IDT TS931AID TS931AIDT TS931BID TS931BIDT | -40°C, +105°C | SO-8 | Tube Tape & reel Tube Tape & reel Tube Tape & reel | 931I 931I 931AI 931AI 931BI 931BI |
| TS931ILT TS931AILT TS931BILT | | SOT23-5L | Tape & reel | K205 K206 K207 |
| TS932ID TS932IDT TS932AID TS932AIDT TS932BID TS932BIDT | | SO-8 | Tube Tape & reel Tube Tape & reel Tube Tape & reel | 932I 932I 932AI 932AI 932BI 932BI |
| TS934ID TS934IDT TS934AID TS934AIDT TS934BIDT TS934BIDT | | SO-14 | Tube Tape & reel Tube Tape & reel Tube Tape & reel | 934I 934I 934AI 934AI 934BI 934BI |
| TS934IPT TS934AIPT TS934BIPT | | TSSOP-14 (Thin shrink outline package) | Tape & reel | 934I 934AI 934BI |
| TS934IYD ⁽¹⁾ TS934IYDT ⁽¹⁾ TS934AIYD ⁽¹⁾ TS934AIYDT ⁽¹⁾ | | SO-14 (automotive grade) | Tube Tape & reel Tube Tape & reel | 934IY 934IY 934AIY 934AIY |

1. Qualification and characterization according to AEC Q100 and Q003 or equivalent, advanced screening according to AEC Q001 & Q 002 or equivalent are on-going.

5 Revision history

Table 11. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
|-------------|----------|---|
| 01-Nov-2001 | 1 | Initial release. |
| 01-Dec-2004 | 2 | Modified AMR values in Table 2 (explanation of Vid and Vi limits). |
| 04-May-2009 | 3 | Document reformatted. Removed DIP package information and order codes from Chapter 3 . Modified temperature range: extended to -40 to +105° C in Table 10: Order codes . Added automotive grade products in Table 10 . |
| 07-Sep-2009 | 4 | Added root part numbers (TS93xA, TS93xB) and Table 1: Device summary on cover page. Added parameters for full temperature range in Table 4 and in Table 5 . |

Please Read Carefully:

Information in this document is provided solely in connection with ST products. STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries ("ST") reserve the right to make changes, corrections, modifications or improvements, to this document, and the products and services described herein at any time, without notice.

All ST products are sold pursuant to ST's terms and conditions of sale.

Purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection and use of the ST products and services described herein, and ST assumes no liability whatsoever relating to the choice, selection or use of the ST products and services described herein.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted under this document. If any part of this document refers to any third party products or services it shall not be deemed a license grant by ST for the use of such third party products or services, or any intellectual property contained therein or considered as a warranty covering the use in any manner whatsoever of such third party products or services or any intellectual property contained therein.

UNLESS OTHERWISE SET FORTH IN ST'S TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE ST DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY WITH RESPECT TO THE USE AND/OR SALE OF ST PRODUCTS INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE (AND THEIR EQUIVALENTS UNDER THE LAWS OF ANY JURISDICTION), OR INFRINGEMENT OF ANY PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT.

UNLESS EXPRESSLY APPROVED IN WRITING BY AN AUTHORIZED ST REPRESENTATIVE, ST PRODUCTS ARE NOT RECOMMENDED, AUTHORIZED OR WARRANTED FOR USE IN MILITARY, AIR CRAFT, SPACE, LIFE SAVING, OR LIFE SUSTAINING APPLICATIONS, NOR IN PRODUCTS OR SYSTEMS WHERE FAILURE OR MALFUNCTION MAY RESULT IN PERSONAL INJURY, DEATH, OR SEVERE PROPERTY OR ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE. ST PRODUCTS WHICH ARE NOT SPECIFIED AS "AUTOMOTIVE GRADE" MAY ONLY BE USED IN AUTOMOTIVE APPLICATIONS AT USER'S OWN RISK.

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the statements and/or technical features set forth in this document shall immediately void any warranty granted by ST for the ST product or service described herein and shall not create or extend in any manner whatsoever, any liability of ST.

ST and the ST logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of ST in various countries.

Information in this document supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics. All other names are the property of their respective owners.

© 2009 STMicroelectronics - All rights reserved

STMicroelectronics group of companies

Australia - Belgium - Brazil - Canada - China - Czech Republic - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Israel - Italy - Japan - Malaysia - Malta - Morocco - Philippines - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - United States of America

www.st.com

